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# **South East Network Youth+ Anti-Bullying Policy**

Policy number SEN/ABP/0117 December 2017 Version Drafted by Network Principal Approved by NP/CP/HoC Responsible person Scheduled review date December 2018 **Network Principal** 

#### Introduction

Youth+ Flexible Learning Centres operate from a philosophy of Common Ground, where all young people and staff members are valued for their unique contribution to the school community. Safe and respectful relationships provide an essential platform for community members to engage fully and equally in the school community. Any form of bullying is contrary to the rights of the individual, weakens community spirit and interferes with the effectiveness of the work and learning environment. Bullying can be extremely detrimental to the health and wellbeing of those involved, including bystanders and can constitute a criminal offence.

#### **Purpose**

The purpose of this policy is to outline how the South East Network and its schools will establish learning communities in which everybody feels valued and safe, and where individual differences are understood, accepted and appreciated. The South East Network endeavours to ensure that young people and staff members enjoy their time at school and work, free from bullying and harassment. This policy is informed by the National Safe Schools Framework (NSSF).

#### **Policy**

The South East Network and its schools will work to prevent and address bullying by implementing educational activities to inform the community about the importance, development and maintenance of healthy relationships, as well as implementing protocols that sensitively and immediately manage incidents of reported bullying or harassment. In any such instance, the Network and its schools will provide support for the victim and perpetrator to avoid the escalation of issues, restore relationships and re-establish safety and respect in the learning community.

#### **AUTHORISATION**

Chloe Hand Network Principal, Youth+ December 2017

#### Responsibilities

It shall be the responsibility of the **Network Principal** (or a delegated authority) to implement this policy and to monitor its performance.

It is the responsibility of the **Head of School or Head of Campus** to ensure that:

They are familiar with anti-bullying policies and procedures, and that they follow them accordingly.

It is the responsibility of all South East Network and Flexible Learning Centre staff members to ensure that:

- They are familiar with anti-bullying policies and procedures, and that they follow them accordingly;
- They engage with other members of the South East Network and flexi school communities in ways that are safe and respectful;
- They work with colleagues and young people to prevent and respond to bullying in line with this policy.

It is the responsibility of the **Network Principal** to ensure that:

- All Head of School or Head of Campus' are aware of their responsibilities in regard to preventing and responding to bullying;
- **Head of School or Head of Campus** are given continuous support and guidance to implement uphold the anti-bullying policy.

## **Anti-bullying procedures**

#### **Definitions**

The Australian Government's Student Wellbeing Hub defines bullying as follows:

An ongoing misuse of power in relationships through repeated verbal, physical and/or social behaviour that causes physical and/or psychological harm. It can involve an individual or a group misusing their power over one or more persons. Bullying can happen in person or online, and it can be obvious (overt) or hidden (covert).

Bullying behaviours may occur in person or online (cyberbullying) and can include, but are not limited to:

- name calling, teasing, ridiculing;
- physical violence;
- putting down others and their achievements;
- spreading rumours;
- throwing objects;
- demands for money or possessions;
- damaging, removing, hiding belongings;
- any threatening behaviour;
- making racist comments;
- glaring and menacing gestures;
- deliberately leaving someone out of activities;
- making/ using inappropriate comments/ language about another person that are of a sexual nature;
- making negative or offensive comments about family members of others;
- inappropriate and unwanted use of digital technologies such as nuisance phone calls/emails/text messages/private online messages.

Single incidents and conflict or fights between equals, whether in person or online, are not defined as bullying. However, these incidents may still need to be addressed using restorative and collaborative practices. Behaviours that do not constitute bullying include:

- mutual arguments and disagreements (where there is no power imbalance);
- not liking someone or a single act of social rejection;
- one-off acts of meanness or spite;
- isolated incidents of aggression, intimidation or violence.

In addition, the Edmund Rice Education Australia Code of Conduct defines workplace bullying as: Repeated unreasonable behaviour directed towards a person, or a group of persons, that causes a risk to health and safety. Unreasonable behaviour means behaviour that a reasonable person, having regard to the circumstances, may consider unreasonable, for example because the behaviour is victimising, humiliating, undermining or threatening, and may include:

- putting workers through "initiation rituals";
- verbal abuse, threats, sarcasm or other forms of demeaning or intimidating language or communication;
- constant unwarranted negative criticism or "nit-picking";
- threatening to take unjustified action against a person unless they comply with unreasonable requests;
- deliberately isolating a worker by refusing to talk to or interact with them.

Reasonable management action carried out in a reasonable manner is not workplace bullying.

A **Contact Officer** is a staff member who has been nominated by their colleagues and has undergone training in order to support and advise staff members on issues of concern or grievances. The Contact Officer documents any concerns that are brought to them and can act as a support person for staff members who feel they are being bullied. The Contact Officer is not an advocate and is not responsible for directly responding to the bullying. Each campus has at least one male and one female Contact Officer.

#### Guidelines

Each South East Network Flexible Learning Centre will implement a range of **preventative measures** in order to establish and maintain safe and respectful work and learning environments. These include:

- Offering a wide range of curriculum-related activities and materials that encourage healthy relationships.
- Employing non-teaching staff (such as Youth Workers, Social Workers or Psychologists) and establishing relationships with community services in order to meet the wellbeing needs of young people.
- Providing a range of supportive mechanisms for staff members, including professional supervision (internal and external as required), professional development and opportunities to build collegiate relationships.
- Providing information on developing healthy relationships, the impact of bullying and the warning signs for staff, young people and parents.
- Ensuring adequate supervision of students is in place during school days and activities.

Each South East Network Flexible Learning Centre will also implement measures to **respond to allegations of bullying** among young people and staff members. These include:

- Providing staff and young people with information about their rights and options in response to bullying.
- Provide staff with training, skills and strategies to address bullying among students through supportive and restorative practices, in line with the South East Network Positive Behaviour Management Policy.
- Identify Contact Officers who, along with other members of the leadership team, are able to provide confidential advice and support to staff members who are concerned about workplace bullying.
- Develop and implement clear and just procedures for responding to bullying.

- Act upon all reported cases of bullying and respond appropriately to incidents of bullying in line with the
  policy.
- Treat very seriously any case of retaliation against a person for reporting bullying or any case of deliberate false accusation of bullying.
- Engage with a Police School Liaison Officer when required.

All South East Network and Flexible Learning Centre staff members will:

- Model appropriate behaviours that enable development of positive relationships.
- Use classroom strategies that include all young people in the learning process.
- Address issues of bullying as soon as they become aware of an incident.

#### What to do if you are being bullied:

- Remember that bullying is not ok and you are not blame.
- If you feel safe and comfortable to do so, speak to the person who is bullying you and explain your concerns.
- You may also choose to:
  - Speak to a trusted colleague, Contact Officer or someone in a Position of Leadership.
  - Contact the Access Employee Assistance Program.
  - Contact the Police or the Fair Work Commission.

#### What to do if you observe bullying behaviour:

- If staff members observe bullying behaviour between young people, they have a duty of care to respond in ways that maintain the safety of the learning community and in line with the Four Principles of Operation. This might involve speaking to the young people involved at the time of an incident, or separately following an incident, and facilitating a restorative process. More information is available below under the section titled, 'what to do if a young person tells you they are being bullied'.
- If a staff member observes bullying behaviour between colleagues, they may choose to:
  - Express their concerns to the colleague who is being bullied, or the colleague who is perpetrating
  - the bullying.
  - Seek advice from a Contact Officer or someone in a Position of Leadership.
  - Contact the Access Employee Assistance Program or your Supervisor if the incident was distressing.

#### What to do if a young person tells you they are being bullied:

- Take the matter seriously and be supportive.
- Find a space to speak confidentially and sensitively with the young person.
- Listen non-judgmentally while the young person tells you the whole story. When they have finished ask further questions if necessary to determine when, where and how the bullying occurs.
- Reassure the young person that the bullying is not ok and it is not their fault. Thank them for their honesty and willingness to talk to you about the bullying.
- Listen to what they want to do to address the bullying and help them work out their options. These can include:
  - Supporting the young person to develop their own strategies to respond to the bullying, such as
    ignoring the behaviour, avoiding the perpetrator or speaking to the perpetrator.
  - Working with staff members to develop a Safety & Support Plan (Appendix 1).
  - Participating in a Collaborative Problem Solving conversation or Restorative conversation with a staff member and the perpetrator.
  - Asking a trusted staff member to speak to the person who is bullying. The staff member might work
    with the person who is bullying to develop a Safety & Support Plan (Appendix 1) or an Individual
    Engagement Plan (Appendix 2) to enable them to be safe and respectful at school.
  - Reporting the bullying to someone in a Position of Leadership and asking them for advice or to follow it up.

- Document the conversation in the YP Notes section on Lotus Notes.
- If a young person has told you that they are being bullied, it is important to inform their guardian(s) and discuss how the school, guardian(s) and young people involved can work together to address the bullying.
- If you have significant concerns about the safety and wellbeing of a young person, it may be necessary to report these to the relevant State based initative to help vulnerable families, youth and children, such as Child Protection or the Police. In this instance, you should inform your Associate Head of Campus, School Leader or Head of School or Head of Campus and discuss whether a notification is appropriate.

#### What to do if a staff member tells you they are being bullied:

- Take the matter seriously and be supportive.
- Find a space to speak confidentially and sensitively with the staff member.
- Listen non-judgmentally while the staff member tells you their concerns.
- Reassure the staff member that bullying is not ok and it is not their fault.
- Listen to what they want to do to address the bullying and help them work out their options. These can include:
  - Supporting the staff member to develop their own strategies to respond to the bullying, such as
    ignoring the behaviour, avoiding the perpetrator or speaking to the perpetrator.
  - Speaking with a trained Contact Officer.
  - Making a time to meet with their Supervisor, someone in a Position of Leadership or contacting Access EAP for further advice and support.
  - Documenting the incidents of concern.
  - Participating in mediation or a restorative conversation with the perpetrator.
  - Making a formal complaint to someone in a Position of Leadership and asking them for advice or to follow it up.
  - Reporting the bullying to the Police, if appropriate.

#### **Related documents**

South East Network, Youth+ Pastoral Care (Staff & Student Wellbeing) Policy
South East Network, Youth+ Duty of Care Policy
South East Network, Youth+, Positive Behaviour Support Policy
Edmund Rice Education Australia Code of Conduct
Australian Government National Safe Schools Framework
Australian Government Bullying No Way website

### **AUTHORISATION**

Chloe Hand Network Principal, Youth+ December 2017

#### APPENDIX 1



Safety & Suppo	rt Plan	
NAME:		DATE: / /
I get upset, anxious or angr	y when:	
When I get upset, anxious o	or angry, I find it hard to: e respectful □ be safe &	legal □ participate
I might do these things:		
☐ Stop talking	☐ Yell or swear	o
☐ Lose concentration	☐ Move around a lot	D
☐ Clench my fists or jaw	☐ Breathe very quickly	D



Some things I can do to help myself feel calm and ok are:					
☐ Go for a walk	☐ Take 3 deep breaths				
☐ Have a hot drink	☐ Listen to music				
☐ Draw or colour-in	<b></b>	o			
		ATPA			
Some things an adult or frie	nd can do to help me feel caln	n and ok are:			
☐ Go for a walk with me	<b></b>				
☐ Sit next to me					
☐ Ask if I'm ok	<b></b>	<b></b>			
I know that I am calm when	I:				
The people who peed a con-	w of this plan are:				
The people who need a copy of this plan are:					
We will review this plan on: / /					

## APPENDIX 2-

## Individual Engagement Plan

EDWIND RICE EDUCATION AUSTRALIA	Youth	ENGAGEMENT PLAN	
Name:	•		
Goal 1:			
Goal 2:			

## TERM \_\_

1			Date
Week			Attended □
7			Date
Week			Attended □
m			Date
Week			
4			Date
Week			Attended □